AICPA Financial Reporting Center

Table of Required Elements and Changes



Required Element	Comment
a. A title	No change
b. An addressee	Form usually includes addressee
<i>c.</i> An introductory paragraph that identifies the financial statements audited	No change
d. A description of management's responsibility	Revised wording:
	Management is responsible for the preparation
	and fair presentation of these financial
	statements in accordance with the [state basis
	of accounting]. Management is also
	responsible for the design, implementation, and
	maintenance of internal control relevant to the
	preparation and fair presentation of financial
	statements that are free from material
	misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.
e. A reference to management's responsibility for	Note that often regulators prescribe the
determining that the applicable financial reporting	financial reporting framework to be used, in
framework is acceptable when management has a	which case this is not applicable.
choice of financial reporting frameworks to use	
f. A description of the purpose for which the financial	New requirement that now pertains to all
statements are prepared or reference to a note in the	financial statements prepared in accordance
financial statements that contains that information in	with a regulatory or contractual basis of
certain circumstances	accounting, or an other basis of accounting

	when the auditor is required to include an alert that restricts the use of the auditor's report
<i>g</i> . A description of the auditor's responsibility to express an opinion on the financial statements (or special purpose financial statements) and the scope of the audit, that includes	See below
i. A reference to GAAS and, if applicable, the law or regulation	No change
ii. A description of an audit in accordance with those standards	Revised wording:
	Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the financial statement based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statement is free from material misstatement.
	An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of
	accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting

	estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.
<i>h.</i> An opinion paragraph containing an expression of opinion on the financial statements (or special purpose financial statements) and a reference to the general purpose framework (or special purpose framework) used to prepare the financial statements (or special purpose framework), including identifying the origin of the framework	No Change
<i>i.</i> An <i>emphasis-of-matter</i> paragraph that indicates that the financial statements are prepared in accordance	The placement of the paragraph within the auditor's report has changed; however, the
with a special purpose framework	placement may vary in a prescribed form
<i>j.</i> An <i>other-matter</i> paragraph that restricts the use of the auditor's report when the financial statements are not intended for general use	No change
<i>k.</i> The auditor's signature	No change
<i>I.</i> The auditor's city and state	New requirement; however many prescribed forms request this
<i>m</i> . The date of the auditor's report	No change

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