

# Enhancing Audit Quality: 2018 highlights and progress report

Our Enhancing Audit Quality (EAQ) efforts support the CPA profession's commitment to performing high-quality audits. Since 2014, we've been analyzing audit data to see where quality improvement is most needed, then developing related resources and education to help auditors, auditees and other stakeholders. Here are some highlights from our work in 2018.



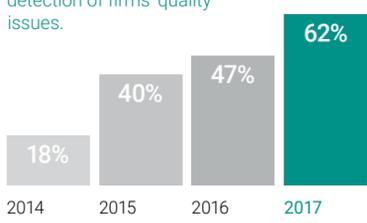
Watch a video about how EAQ works at [aicpa.org/EAQ](http://aicpa.org/EAQ).

## Peer Review

Peer reviewers check auditors' work to see if they're following the standards. If peer reviewers don't catch firms' quality issues, firms can't remediate and improve.

### What we found

In 2014, peer reviewers caught 18% of quality issues.



Percentage of non-conforming engagements detected by peer reviewers

### How we drove reviewer improvement

- More training
- Increased qualifications
- Greater accountability

### What happened?

Reviewers improved their detection of firms' quality issues.

Firms improved when Peer Review required remedial action.

- 77%** improvement after CPE
- 86%** improvement after third-party review of engagements or quality control documents
- 90%** improvement after pre-issuance review of firm engagements

## Risk assessment

### What we found

Over 50% of audits reviewed by peer reviewers responding to a survey were non-conforming due to issues with risk assessment.

### The biggest issues

- Failing to understand clients' controls
- Not linking risk to procedures
- Not addressing significant risks
- Lack of focus on assertion-level risks

### What we did

- Free toolkit at [aicpa.org/riskassessment](http://aicpa.org/riskassessment)
- Webcast addressing common misconceptions
- Communications to peer reviewers
- Outreach to firms educating them on risk assessment and response

### What happened?

**13,000+** visits to our free risk assessment toolkit at [aicpa.org/riskassessment](http://aicpa.org/riskassessment) in 2018.

## Documentation

### What we found

**1 in 4 engagements** was non-conforming due to inadequate documentation

- There were three common misconceptions:
- Auditors can meet overall audit objectives without documentation.
  - A signoff on an audit program is sufficient documentation of a detail test.
  - Oral explanation can substitute for written documentation to meet the requirements of the standard.

### What we did

To help members, we've created free resources at [aicpa.org/documentation](http://aicpa.org/documentation) and promoted them through targeted communications outreach.

### What happened?

**10,000+** visits to our free audit documentation toolkit at [aicpa.org/documentation](http://aicpa.org/documentation) in 2018.

## Single audits

### What we found

**48%** of single audits studied were non-conforming

### What we did

1. Educated thousands of members on common problems.
2. Issued over 500 single audit exam-based certificates to help qualified practitioners distinguish themselves in the marketplace.
3. Worked to develop guidance on internal control over compliance.
4. In publications, CPE and other training, we included an improved description of the auditor's responsibility in a single audit for testing compliance and internal control over compliance.



## Auditing in the future

We're not just fixing problems; we're also helping auditors get it right from the start. As new technologies and emerging services change the way auditors work, we're making sure they have the knowledge, skills and resources they need to succeed.

- 9,000+** visits to our **Audit Data Analytics** web page at [aicpa.org/auditdataanalytics](http://aicpa.org/auditdataanalytics)
- 26,000+** views to **AICPA Insights** blog posts on Blockchain in 2018 at [blog.aicpa.org/blockchain](http://blog.aicpa.org/blockchain).
- 11,000+** visits to our **Cybersecurity Resource Center** at [aicpa.org/cybersecurity](http://aicpa.org/cybersecurity)

The Center for Plain English Accounting helps member firms understand and implement standards by sharing technical advice and guidance in a straightforward manner. Learn more at [aicpa.org/CPEA](http://aicpa.org/CPEA).



## What's next for EAQ?

### 2019 EAQ areas of focus

- Internal control
- Risk assessment
- Auditing accounting estimates
- Documentation
- SOC engagements

### Upcoming projects

- Internal control**  
Education and resources addressing internal control requirements, including tools for auditors of small entities. Misunderstanding internal control was the leading cause of non-compliance with the risk assessment standards.
- Risk assessment**  
Resources to educate auditors, including new micro-learning segments and web events.
- Auditing accounting estimates**  
Tools to assist members in the areas of fair value measurement, CECL and revenue recognition. Non-conformity related to auditing accounting estimates is one of the top audit issues detected by practice monitoring programs worldwide.
- Documentation**  
Continued communications and education.
- SOC engagements**  
Resources and education to help practitioners learn about new SOC services, their requirements and common missteps.

Learn more at [aicpa.org/EAQ](http://aicpa.org/EAQ).